

APPENDIX

PLANTS of the HOFFMAN CENTER, MUTTONTOWN, NEW YORK

275 species are listed here, including 170 (62%) native species, 99 (36%) non-native, of which 2 (<1%) may be temporarily extirpated and 6 (2%) of doubtful origin.

Key

sp. – species (singular)	S2 – About 6-20 populations in N.Y.	HP – House Pond
spp. – species (plural)	Threatened – Existence imperiled in N.Y.	NM – Norway Maple forest
var. – variety	Watch List – Less rare than Threatened	NO – Northern Oaks
* - not native to area	BP – Big Pond	NSCP – Northern South Central Pond
*? – questionably native	CO – Central Oaks	SEPP – Southeast Panhandle Pond
** - non-native and invasive	CPP – Central Panhandle Pond	SSCP – Southern South Central Pond
† - Known individuals died out	Ct – Caretaker's buildings and vicinity	SWPP – Southwest Panhandle Pond
S1 – Up to 5 populations in N.Y.	CtP – Caretaker's Pond	WP – West Pond
Endangered – Critically imperiled in N.Y.	DP – Driveway Pond	

SCIENTIFIC NAME	ENGLISH NAME	COMMENTS
<i>Abutilon theophrasti</i> *	Velvetleaf	1 on dirt pile by house
<i>Acalypha gracilens</i>	Slender Three-seeded Mercury	Many in parking lot; mid-S HC; plantings by CtP
<i>Acalypha rhomboidea</i>	Rhombic Three-seeded Mercury	Weedy area by carriage house
<i>Acer palmatum</i> **†	Japanese Maple	Small plant near southern East Driveway
<i>Acer platanus</i> **	Norway Maple	Pure stand along E Rte. 25A; elsewhere
<i>Acer rubrum</i>	Red Maple	Uncommon in oak; SEPP
<i>Acer saccharinum</i> *	Silver Maple	1 at mid CPP
<i>Acer saccharum</i>	Sugar Maple	1000s seedlings in NO; some N of W W Driveway
<i>Achillea millefolium</i> *	Yarrow	
<i>Ailanthus altissima</i> **	Ailanthus	Oak forest, southern hardwoods, etc.
<i>Allium vineale</i> *	Field Garlic	Common at least in oak forest and shrubland
<i>Alliaria petiolata</i> **	Garlic Mustard	Mostly successional hardwoods and shrubland
<i>Amaranthus</i> sp.*	Amaranth	Disturbed area near house
<i>Ambrosia artimisiifolia</i>	Common Ragweed	Uncommon in open, successional area
<i>Ambrosia trifida</i>	Great Ragweed	By greenhouse
<i>Amelanchier</i> sp.	Shadbush	Only a few in oaks SE of house and elsewhere
<i>Ampelopsis brevipedunculata</i> **	Porcelain-berry	E side SE path; drwy. by house; Ct; SCPs; mid CPP...
<i>Anaphalis margaritacea</i>	Pearly Everlasting	3 in S edge shrubland of old fairway W of house
<i>Antennaria plantaginifolia</i>	Plantain-leaved Pussytoes	Several in lawn w/trees S of and 1 W side pkg. lot
<i>Apocynum cannabinum</i>	Indian Hemp	Rare in shrubland
<i>Aralia nudicaulis</i>	Wild Sarsaparilla	Oak forest
<i>Aralia spinosa</i> **	Hercules'-club	May be invasive, such as in s. hardwoods in W Ph
<i>Arctium minus</i> *	Great Burdock	Eastern W Driveway
<i>Aronia arbutifolia</i>	Red Chokeberry	Few in oak forest on W side mid-East Driveway
<i>Artemisia vulgaris</i> **	Mugwort	A big problem in shrubland and old field
<i>Asclepias syriaca</i>	Common Milkweed	Big stand E Ph shrubland; uncommon elsewhere
<i>Asclepias tuberosa</i>	Butterflyweed	2 of 3 stems in seed in shrubland N of W drwy.
<i>Aster divaricatus</i>	White Wood Aster	In mature oak forest
<i>Aster ericoides</i>	Heath Aster	Much by path S of carriage house; elsewhere
<i>Aster laevis</i>	Smooth Aster	2 flowering E side driveway ~100 yds. from gate
<i>Aster lanceolatus</i> var. <i>simplex</i>	Panicled or Eastern Lined Aster	Few dozen NSCP; orchard; dominates CtP shore
<i>Aster novaeangliae</i>	New England Aster	1 clump on path NW of Big Pond
<i>Aster racemosus</i>	Small-headed Aster	Covers NSCP; N CPP
<i>Aster schreberi</i>	Schreber's Aster	Many E side driveway ~50 yds. from gate; 1 NO
<i>Barbarea vulgaris</i> *	Winter Cress	
<i>Berberis thunbergii</i> **	Japanese Barberry	Scattered in many areas
<i>Betula lenta</i>	Sweet or Black Birch	Fairly common in oak forest; some in open habitat

<i>Betula populifolia</i>	Gray Birch	S Ph; 1 in NSCP; by house; few elsewhere
<i>Betula sp.*?</i>	Birch	In Norway Maple forest; perhaps E edge Panhandle
<i>Bidens comosa</i>	Leafy-bracted Beggar-ticks	SSCP
<i>Bidens connata</i>	Purplestem Beggar-ticks	SSCP
<i>Bidens frondosa</i>	Devil's Beggar-ticks	SSCP
<i>Calystegia sepium*?</i>	Hedge Bindweed	
<i>Cardamine pensylvanica</i>	Pennsylvania Bittercress	Few on mowed path S of Driveway Pond (2004)
<i>Carex crinita</i>	Sedge	SSCP
<i>Carex lupulina</i>	Sedge	Little E SSCP; little at SEPP; in Driveway Pond
<i>Carex pensylvanica</i>	Pennsylvania Sedge	In mature oaks
<i>Carex scoparia</i>	Sedge	CPP
<i>Carex sp.</i>	Sedge	NSCP
<i>Carex sp.</i>	Sedge	Dominant in parts of mid- and N CPP
<i>Carya glabra</i>	Pignut Hickory	Few in & near oak; 2 yg. S of pkg. lot in lawn w/trees
<i>Carya tomentosa</i>	Mockernut Hickory	Saplings in SW Ph in young hardwoods SW of path
<i>Castanea dentata</i>	American Chestnut	Many stump sprouts in oaks to 8 cm dbh
<i>Celastrus orbiculatus**</i>	Oriental Bittersweet	Perhaps H.C.'s worst invasive in most uplands
<i>Centaurea sp.**</i>	Knapweed	Few by <i>Spiranthes</i> ; often invades fields elsewhere
<i>Cerastium vulgatum*</i>	Mouse-ear Chickweed	Lawn with trees
<i>Chamaecrista fasciculata</i>	Partridge-pea	Large colony S of carriage house
<i>Chamaecrista nictitans</i>	Wild Sensitive Plant	S of carriage house; along path on W side
<i>Chelidonium majus*</i>	Celandine	1 site on mound on E path toward N end
<i>Chenopodium album*</i>	Lamb's-quarters	Weedy areas
<i>Chimaphila maculata</i>	Spotted Wintergreen	Oak forest; even shaded lawn S of pkg. lot
<i>Chimaphila umbellata</i>	Pipsissewa	~266 just S of <i>Lycopodium</i> E of W entrance
<i>Circaea lutetiana</i>	Enchanter's-nightshade	Uncommon in oaks near W Driveway
<i>Cirsium arvense*</i>	Canada Thistle	Successional shrubland
<i>Cirsium vulgare*</i>	Bull Thistle	Uncommon in shrubland
<i>Commelina communis*</i>	Asiatic Day-flower	Disturbed deciduous forest
<i>Convallaria majalis**</i>	Lily-of-the-valley	Few just E of driveway near house
<i>Convolvulus arvensis*</i>	Field Bindweed	Panhandle in successional area
<i>Conyza canadensis</i>	Horseweed	Weedy, in open areas
<i>Cornus amomum</i> var. <i>schuetziana</i>	Silky Dogwood	A few stems at SE corner SSCP
<i>Cornus florida</i>	Flowering Dogwood	Well represented in oak forest
<i>Cornus racemosa</i>	Gray Dogwood	NSCP
<i>Cornus sericea</i>	Red Osier Dogwood	W end SSCP
<i>Corylus americana</i>	American Hazelnut	4 stems in oaks S of house; 1 to E by driveway
<i>Crepis capillaris*</i>	Smooth Hawk's-beard	
<i>Cuscuta pentagona</i>	Field Dodder	Watch List; NSCP on <i>Aster racemosus</i>
<i>Cuscuta polygonorum</i>	Smartweed Dodder	S1, Endangered; S CPP; SSCP
<i>Cyperus strigosus</i>	False Nutsedge	Orchard edge; Caretaker's Pond
<i>Cypripedium acaule</i>	Moccasin Flower, Lady's-slipper	3 stands of 95 both sides W Driveway; 12 in CO
<i>Daucus carota*</i>	Queen Anne's Lace, Wild Carrot	Uncommon in shrubland
<i>Desmodium nudiflorum</i>	Naked-flowered Tick-trefoil	W of N driveway by <i>Hemerocallis</i> ; 1 in <i>Kalmia</i>
<i>Desmodium paniculatum</i>	Panicled Tick-trefoil	SE corner by path; by <i>Spiranthes</i>
<i>Dianthus armeria*</i>	Deptford Pink	Uncommon
<i>Digitaria ischaemum*</i>	Smooth Crabgrass	Lawn
<i>Diospyros virginiana</i>	Persimmon	S2, Threatened; big stand NW Ph; elsewhere
<i>Echinochloa crusgalli*</i>	Barnyard Grass	Near house
<i>Elaeagnus umbellata**</i>	Autumn Olive	Abundant in shrubland and successional hardwoods
<i>Eleocharis parvula</i> var. <i>parvula</i>	Dwarf Spikerush	Common in NSCP; abundant in SSCP; S CPP
<i>Eleocharis sp.</i>	Spikerush	NSCP; ~36 ft ² in SSCP
<i>Epilobium coloratum</i>	Purple-leaved Willow-herb	1 N of path in SE; CO; N of carriage house
<i>Erechtites hieracifolia</i> var. <i>hieracifolia</i>	Pilewort	Uncommon in shrubland
<i>Erigeron annuus</i>	Daisy Fleabane	Old field
<i>Erigeron strigosus</i>	Daisy Fleabane	Old field
<i>Euonymus alatus**</i>	Winged Euonymus	Usually in wooded sites

<i>Eupatorium rugosum</i>	White Snakeroot	1 clump in forest just W of orchard, atypical site
<i>Euphorbia maculata</i>	Spotted Spurge	Near carriage house
<i>Euphorbia nutans</i>	Eyebane	Dirt pile near house
<i>Euthamia graminifolia</i>	Lance-leaved Goldenrod	Old field
<i>Fagus grandifolia</i>	American Beech	2 small trees in oak forest S of house
<i>Fragaria virginiana</i>	Common Strawberry	Near carriage house
<i>Fraxinus americana</i>	White Ash	Uncommon; double - 1 ~24" dbh, small one NW Ph
<i>Galinsoga quadriradiata*</i>	Galinsoga, Quickweed	
<i>Galium aparine</i>	Cleavers, Bedstraw	
<i>Galium trifidum</i> var. <i>trifidum</i>	Northern Three-lobed Bedstraw	NSCP
<i>Galium</i> sp.	Bedstraw	
<i>Geranium maculatum</i>	Wild Geranium	4 stems in oak forest edge by old path S of house
<i>Geum canadense</i>	White Avens	N side W Driveway
<i>Gnaphalium obtusifolium</i>	Sweet Everlasting	N side W Driveway
<i>Hedera helix**</i>	English Ivy	Behind caretaker's buildings and greenhouse
<i>Helenium flexuosum*</i>	Purple-headed Sneezeweed	2 small stands in NSCP
<i>Helianthus tuberosus*</i>	Jerusalem Artichoke	Few in unfinished plantings on E & S sides of house
<i>Hemerocallis fulva**</i>	Day-lily	Few, small mound W of N driveway & by root cellar
<i>Hieracium caespitosum*</i>	King-devil	
<i>Hypericum perforatum*</i>	Common St. John's-wort	
<i>Ilex crenata*</i>	Japanese Holly	Several N of Ct; 1 along driveway near house
<i>Ilex opaca</i>	American Holly	Saplings both sides W Driveway; elsewhere
<i>Ilex verticillata</i> var. <i>verticillata</i>	Winterberry Holly	Several in oaks S of house; 2 in CO; NO; N of Ct
<i>Impatiens capensis</i>	Spotted Touch-me-not, Jewelweed	Much on S driveway; W Driveway; by root cellar
<i>Impatiens pallida</i>	Pale Touch-me-not	Near root cellar, not many seen
<i>Ipomoea</i> sp.*	Morning glory	Tennis court fence, probably an escape
<i>Juglans cinerea</i>	Butternut	Watch List; 1 by trough in Norway Maples
<i>Juglans nigra</i>	Black Walnut	Big, pure, young stand S of greenhouse; elsewhere
<i>Juncus tenuis</i>	Path Rush	Nearly all on trails, but relatively uncommon
<i>Juniperus virginiana</i>	Eastern Red Cedar	Mostly successional areas, a few in mature oaks
<i>Kalmia latifolia</i>	Mountain Laurel	Many N of carriage house; few E & S of pkg. lot
<i>Lactuca canadensis</i>	Wild Lettuce	Successional areas
<i>Lepidium virginicum</i> var. <i>virginicum</i>	Poor-man's Pepper	On open waste ground
<i>Lespedeza intermedia</i>	Wandlike Bush-clover	Several next to <i>Spiranthes</i>
<i>Ligustrum vulgare**</i>	Common Privet	Scattered in oak forest
<i>Lindera benzoin</i>	Spicebush	1 W entrance; in oaks to E; in oak forest by <i>Kalmia</i>
<i>Lindernia dubia</i>	False Pimpernel	Small population E end SSCP
<i>Liquidambar styraciflua</i>	Sweet Gum	2 big & more small ones SE corner; 2 by old field
<i>Liriodendron tulipifera</i>	Tulip Tree	Small tree against N side caretaker's buildings
<i>Lobelia inflata</i>	Indian-tobacco	Scattered along trails
<i>Lonicera japonica**</i>	Japanese Honeysuckle	Successional shrubland and other disturbed habitats
<i>Lonicera morrowii**</i>	Morrow's Honeysuckle	Scattered through much of property
<i>Lonicera</i> sp.**	Honeysuckle	Cf. <i>L. maackii</i>
<i>Lotus corniculatus*</i>	Birdsfoot Trefoil	
<i>Ludwigia palustris</i>	Common Water-purslane	SSCP
<i>Luzula campestris</i> var. <i>multiflora</i>	Common Wood-rush	Oak forest N side W Driveway
<i>Lycopodium obscurum</i>	Princess-pine, Ground-pine	Many dozens on E slope E of W gate
<i>Lycopus</i> sp.	Water Horehound	NSCP
<i>Lysimachia ciliata</i>	Fringed Loosestrife	Large, dense colony in NSCP
<i>Lysimachia quadrifolia</i>	Whorled Loosestrife	1 in oaks on E edge; elsewhere
<i>Maianthemum canadense</i>	Wild Lily-of-the-valley	Moderate number in Central Oaks
<i>Malva moschata*</i>	Musk Mallow	Stand S of carriage house
<i>Medicago lupulina*</i>	Black Medic	Lawn in front of house
<i>Melilotus alba*</i>	White Sweet Clover	
<i>Microstegium vimineum**</i>	Japanese Stilt Grass	May dominate along paths, driveways, orchard lawn
<i>Mitchella repens</i>	Partridgeberry	1 stand near N driveway
<i>Monotropa hypopithys</i>	Pinesap	1 small stand in young oaks of N Central Oaks

<i>Monotropa uniflora</i>	Indian Pipe	Fairly numerous in mature oaks
<i>Muscari botryoides</i> *	Grape Hyacinth	Forest
<i>Myosotis</i> sp.*?	Forget-me-not	Colony in NW Panhandle, cf <i>M. laxa</i>
<i>Myrica pensylvanica</i>	Northern Bayberry	1 in W Ph by berm and many <i>Betula populifolia</i>
<i>Nyssa sylvatica</i>	Tupelo	Big double tree and shoots W gate; 1 in <i>Kalmia</i>
<i>Oxoclea sensibilis</i>	Sensitive Fern	With <i>Kalmia</i> near drwy.; NM; S CPP; SEPP
<i>Oxalis stricta</i>	Wood Sorrel	Manicured areas
<i>Pachysandra terminalis</i> **	Japanese Pachysandra	In <i>Kalmia</i> ; patches E of driveway; off SW pkg. lot
<i>Panicum clandestinum</i>	Deer-tongue Grass	Near edge of old field
<i>Panicum rigidulum</i>	Panic grass	Large stand in SSCP; mid and S CPP
<i>Parthenocissus quinquefolia</i>	Virginia Creeper	Somewhat uncommon in oak forest
<i>Paulownia tomentosa</i> *	Royal Paulownia	Big tree in E Panhandle; small tree N side DP
<i>Penstemon digitalis</i> *	Tall White Beard-tongue	By path SE corner of property with >300 flowering
<i>Phellodendron</i> sp.**	Corktree	1 fruiting E of N CPP; 1 non-fruitg. in oak S of house
<i>Philadelphus</i> sp.*	Mock-orange	Oak forest just W of driveway and SE of house
<i>Phragmites australis</i> **	Phragmites, Common Reed	By Big Pond; DP
<i>Phytolacca americana</i>	Pokeweed	
<i>Picea</i> sp.*	Spruce	Mature trees & saplings/seedlings mostly by W drwy.
<i>Pinus strobus</i>	Eastern White Pine	Much reproduction drwys. & CO from old plantings
<i>Plantago lanceolata</i> *	English Plantain	Lawns, etc.
<i>Plantago major</i> *	Common Plantain	Lawns, etc.
<i>Plantago rugellii</i>	American Plantain	Lawns, etc.
<i>Polygonatum biflorum</i>	Solomon's-seal, "Great Sol's-seal"	Bigger tetraploid " <i>P. commutatum</i> " in oaks, too
<i>Polygonum cespitosum</i> *	Long-bristled Smartweed	
<i>Polygonum hydropiperoides</i>	False Water-pepper	SSCP
<i>Polygonum pensylvanicum</i>	Pennsylvania Smartweed	Large stand in S CPP; CtP
<i>Polygonum perfoliatum</i> **†	Mile-a-minute	3 stands killed in S central HC and by greenhouse
<i>Polygonum persicaria</i> *	Lady's Thumb	
<i>Polygonum punctatum</i> var. <i>confertiflorum</i>	Dotted Smartweed	Stand of dozens in NSCP
<i>Polygonum scandens</i> *?	Climbing False Buckwheat	On <i>Sambucus</i> E of CPP; on planting by CtP
<i>Polygonum virginianum</i>	Virginia Knotweed	Small colony by path in SW Panhandle
<i>Polygonum</i> sp.	Smartweed	S CPP
<i>Populus deltoides</i>	Eastern Cottonwood	By Big Pond; NSCP; CPP; DP; 1 NW of house
<i>Populus grandidentata</i>	Bigtooth Aspen	1 on CO path; 1 in W Ph with <i>Betula populifolia</i>
<i>Portulaca oleracea</i> *	Common Purslane	Waste ground of future plantings next to house
<i>Potentilla canadensis</i>	Dwarf Cinquefoil	Most or all may be <i>P. simplex</i>
<i>Potentilla norvegica</i> *?	Rough Cinquefoil	
<i>Potentilla recta</i> *	Rough-fruited Cinquefoil	
<i>Potentilla simplex</i>	Common Cinquefoil	
<i>Prunella vulgaris</i> *	Self-heal	
<i>Prunus avium</i> *	Sweet Cherry	Uncommon in oaks and disturbed deciduous forest
<i>Prunus serotina</i>	Black Cherry	Common in most upland areas
<i>Pyrola elliptica</i>	Shinleaf	Common in mature oaks and even few in young oaks
<i>Pyrus callieriana</i> *	Callery Pear	Few of this cultivar scattered W of house
<i>Pyrus</i> sp.*	Crab-apple	Most in successional shrubland and succ. hardwoods
<i>Quercus alba</i>	White Oak	Oaks; maybe 2 nd most common oak, in limited areas
<i>Quercus coccinea</i>	Scarlet Oak	Oak forest dom.; great regen. S of house; poor in NO
<i>Quercus palustris</i>	Pin Oak	Fairly widespread, including by ponds, few mature
<i>Quercus prinus</i>	Chestnut Oak	Big one N of W W drwy.; 3 E edge; S of house; CO
<i>Quercus rubra</i>	Northern Red Oak	Mature oak forest; most noticed on SE borders
<i>Quercus velutina</i>	Black Oak	Few in oaks; 3 large ones in front of carriage house
<i>Rhamnus cathartica</i> **	Common Buckthorn	Big one by field; house planting; old path of W drwy
<i>Rhododendron maximum</i> *	Rose-bay	1 near drwy./main <i>Kalmia</i> likely seed dispersed
<i>Rhodotypos scandens</i> *	Jetbead	Near root cellar
<i>Rhus copallinum</i>	Winged Sumac	Path SE of greenhouse
<i>Rhus glabra</i>	Smooth Sumac	
<i>Robinia pseudoacacia</i> **	Black Locust	Not as common as expected

<i>Rosa multiflora</i> **	Multiflora Rose	Common in shrubland and edges
<i>Rubus phoenicolasius</i> *	Wine Raspberry	
<i>Rubus</i> sp.	Blackberry	In successional hardwoods and shrublands
<i>Rubus</i> sp.	Dewberry	
<i>Rudbeckia hirta</i> var. <i>pulcherrima</i> *	Black-eyed Susan	Few in open
<i>Rumex acetosella</i> *	Sheep Sorrel	Stand by parking lot
<i>Rumex crispus</i> *	Curly Dock	
<i>Salix nigra</i>	Black Willow	Mature trees SSCP; CPP and S on high ground
<i>Salix</i> sp.*?	Willow	Present, usually abundant in all ponds but BP and HP
<i>Sambucus canadensis</i>	Common Elderberry	E of S CPP, few more in Ph; 1 in Northern Oaks
<i>Sassafras albidum</i>	Sassafras	Common in oaks and some shrubland
<i>Schizachyrium scoparium</i> var. <i>scoparium</i>	Little Bluestem	Little by pkg. lot and S Ph; also planted
<i>Scirpus cyperinus</i>	Wool-grass	Many SWPP and DP; 1 clump NE shore Big Pond
<i>Setaria glauca</i> *	Yellow Foxtail	
<i>Setaria faberi</i> *	Nodding Foxtail	
<i>Sicyos angulatus</i>	Bur-cucumber	Forest edge N of carriage house
<i>Silene latifolia</i> *	White Campion	
<i>Smilacina racemosa</i>	False Solomon's-seal	Uncommon in mature oaks
<i>Smilax glauca</i>	Sawbrier	Few seedlings in NO; few E Panhandle perimeter
<i>Smilax herbacea</i> var. <i>herbacea</i>	Jacob's-ladder	1 N of W W Driveway
<i>Smilax rotundifolia</i>	Common catbrier	Big patches NO & W border CO; E edge Ph; N CPP
<i>Solanum dulcamara</i> *	Deadly Nightshade	Occasional in shaded edges
<i>Solidago bicolor</i>	Silver-rod	W of driveway by house; S side W Driveway
<i>Solidago caesia</i>	Blue-stem Goldenrod	In mature oak
<i>Solidago canadensis</i>	Common Goldenrod	3 flowering at W entrance
<i>Solidago juncea</i>	Early Goldenrod	By parking lot
<i>Solidago rugosa</i>	Rough-stemmed Goldenrod	Probably most common goldenrod in shrubland
<i>Solidago speciosa</i>	Showy Goldenrod	Open areas
<i>Solidago nemoralis</i>	Gray Goldenrod	Shrubland N of W Driveway
<i>Spiranthes tuberosa</i>	Little Lady's-tresses	38 flowering in oaks by NE pkg. lot 8/24
<i>Spirodela polyrhiza</i>	Greater Duckweed	S CPP
<i>Strophostyles helvola</i>	Trailing Wild Bean	Fairly numerous in NSCP, present elsewhere
<i>Taraxacum officinale</i> *	Common Dandelion	Lawn
<i>Taxus</i> sp.*	Yew	Oaks S of house; E end W Driveway/pkg. lot; etc.
<i>Thelypteris noveboracensis</i>	New York Fern	Scarlet Oak forest
<i>Tilia americana</i>	Basswood	At least one in S central preserve
<i>Tilia</i> sp.*	Linden	1 on abandoned path S of West Driveway
<i>Toxicodendron radicans</i>	Poison Ivy	Dominant ground layer in North Oaks; elsewhere
<i>Trifolium pratense</i> *	Red Clover	Lawn
<i>Trifolium repens</i> *	White Clover	Lawn
<i>Trifolium campestre</i> *	Smaller Hop-clover	Parking lot
<i>Tsuga canadensis</i>	Eastern Hemlock	2 trees, saplings E end W Driveway; 1 in <i>Kalmia</i>
<i>Ulmus americana</i>	American Elm	4 to 20" dbh entrance; sapling NSCP; sdlgs. W drwy.
<i>Vaccinium angustifolium</i>	Late Lowbush Blueberry	Mature oaks SE of W entrance, uncommon
<i>Vaccinium corymbosum</i>	Highbush Blueberry	1 ea. N of W Drwy, NO, SE corner; stand S of W Dr.
<i>Vaccinium pallidum</i>	Early Lowbush Blueberry	Oaks SE of W entrance, more than <i>V. angustifolium</i>
<i>Verbascum thapsus</i> *	Common Mullein	Scattered in open, disturbed sites
<i>Verbena urticifolia</i>	White Vervain	Scattered along trails
<i>Veronica arvensis</i> *	Corn Speedwell	At least along W Driveway
<i>Veronica officinalis</i> *	Common Speedwell	At least along W Driveway
<i>Veronica serpyllifolia</i> *	Thyme-leaved Speedwell	At least along W Driveway
<i>Viburnum acerifolium</i>	Maple-leaf Viburnum	Especially common in Central Oaks
<i>Viburnum dentatum</i> var. <i>lucidum</i>	Northern Arrowwood	In much of oak forest
<i>Viburnum dilatatum</i> *	Linden-leaved Viburnum	1 in oak forest S of house; by driveway; etc.
<i>Viburnum lentago</i>	Nannyberry	1 E side mid-driveway, no sign of fruiting 10/3
<i>Viburnum nudum</i> vars. <i>nudum</i> x <i>cassinoides</i>	Possum-haw/Withe-rod	1 in oaks S of house, a hybrid of varieties
<i>Viburnum opulus</i> var. <i>opulus</i> *	Guelder Rose	>4 shrubs in 2 stands on N side W W Driveway

<i>Viburnum prunifolium</i>	Black Haw	1 by Driveway Pond
<i>Vicia cracca</i> *	Cow Vetch	E end W Driveway on S side
<i>Vicia lathyroides</i> *	Spring Vetch	E of CPP in shrubland
<i>Vinca minor</i> **	Myrtle, Periwinkle	Forest W of driveway near house
<i>Viola sororia</i>	Dooryard Violet	Surprisingly few seen
<i>Viola</i> sp.	Violet	Few, shaded lawn S of pkg. lot; cf. <i>V. sagittata</i>
<i>Vitis labrusca</i>	Fox Grape	Near Big Pond
<i>Vitis</i> spp.	Wild grape	
<i>Wisteria sinensis</i> **	Chinese Wisteria	E-most path; house; W end W Driveway; Ct area
<i>Yucca filamentosa</i> *	Adam's Needle	SE corner, probably old planting